



## Discovering new drugs and diagnostics from 300 billion points of data

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**Department of Pediatrics,**

** [@ImmPortDB](https://twitter.com/ImmPortDB)**

**Department of Medicine, and, by courtesy,**

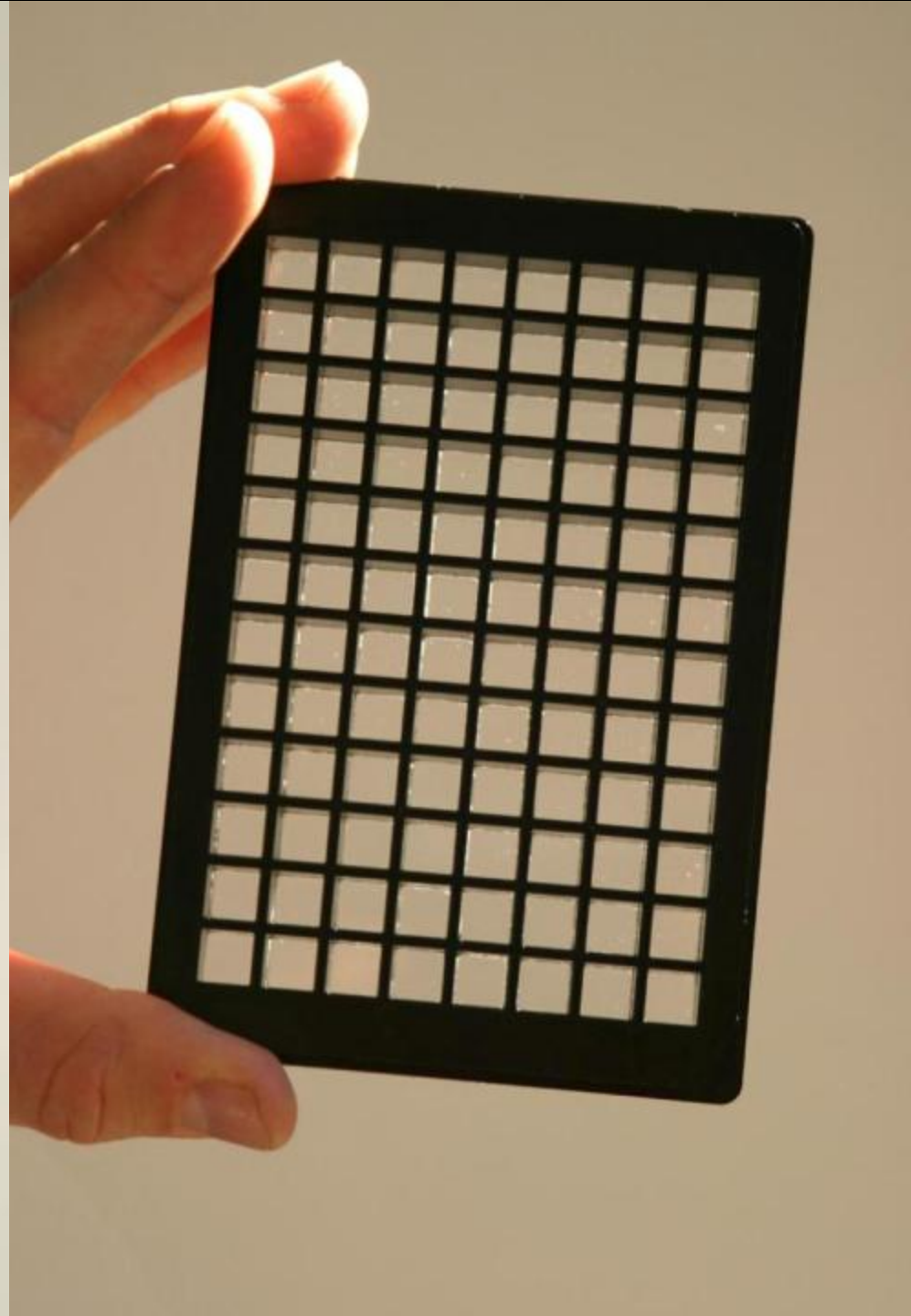
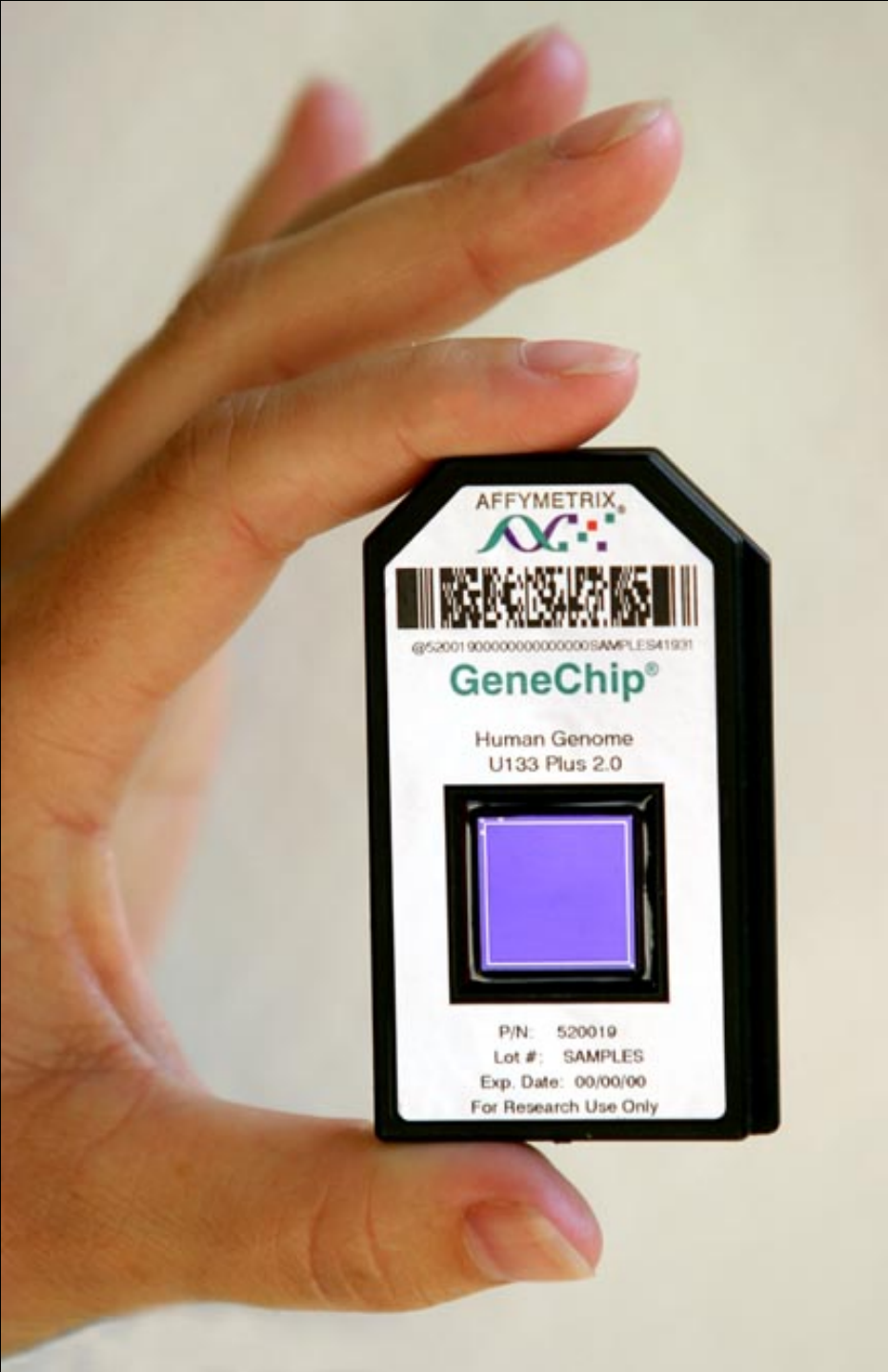
**Computer Science**

**Center for Pediatric Bioinformatics, LPCH**

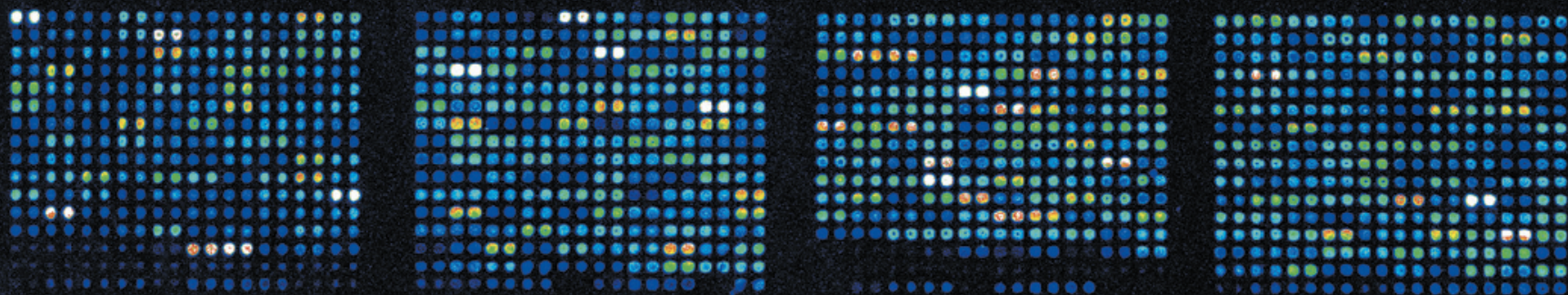
**Stanford University**

# Disclosures

- Scientific founder and advisory board membership
  - Genstruct
  - NuMedii
  - Personalis
  - Carmenta
- Past or present consultancy
  - Lilly
  - Johnson and Johnson
  - Roche
  - NuMedii
  - Genstruct
  - Tercica
  - Ansh Labs
  - Prevendia
  - Samsung
  - Assay Depot
- Honoraria
  - Lilly
  - Pfizer
  - Siemens
  - Bristol Myers Squibb
- Speakers' bureau
  - None
- Companies started by students
  - Carmenta
  - Serendipity
  - NuMedii
  - Stimulomics
  - NunaHealth
  - Praedicat
  - Flipora







DNA microarrays allow researchers to analyse the expression of a huge number of genes simultaneously.

## GENOMICS

# Gene data to hit milestone

*With close to one million gene-expression data sets now in public repositories, researchers can identify disease trends without ever having to*

BY MONYA BAKER

Purvesh Khatri sits in front of an oversized computer screen, trawling for treasure in a sea of genetic data. Entering the search term 'breast cancer' into a public repository called the Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO), the postdoctoral researcher retrieves a list of 1,170 experiments, representing nearly 33,000 samples and a hoard of gene-expression data that could reveal previously unseen patterns.

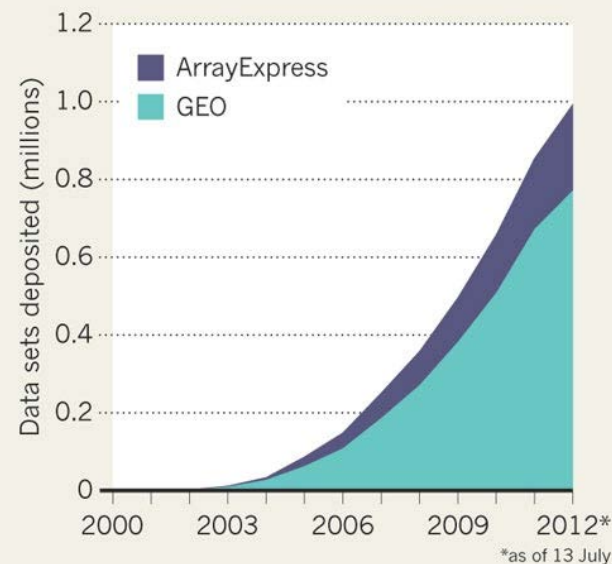
That is exactly the kind of search that led Khatri's boss, Atul Butte, a bioinformatician at the Stanford School of Medicine in California, to identify a new drug target for diabetes. After downloading data from 130 gene-expression

for discovery," he says. Those are for validating hypotheses. The beauty of analysing data from multiple experiments is that biases and artefacts should cancel out between data sets, helping true relationships to stand out, Butte says. "There is safety in numbers."

And those numbers are rising rapidly. Since 2002, many scientific journals have required that data from gene-expression studies be deposited in public databases such as GEO, which is maintained by the National Center for Biotechnology Information in Bethesda, Maryland, and ArrayExpress, a large gene-expression

## DATA DUMP

The number of gene-expression data sets in publicly available databases has climbed to nearly one million over the past decade.



## DATA DUMP

**Gene Expression Omnibus:** a public functional genomics data repository supporting MIAME-compliant data submissions. Array- and sequence-based data are accepted. Tools are provided to help users query and download experiments and curated gene expression profiles. [More information »](#)

### GEO navigation

QUERY

DataSets

GO

Gene profiles

GO

GEO accession

GO

GEO BLAST

Browse

DataSets

Platforms

### Site contents

#### Public data

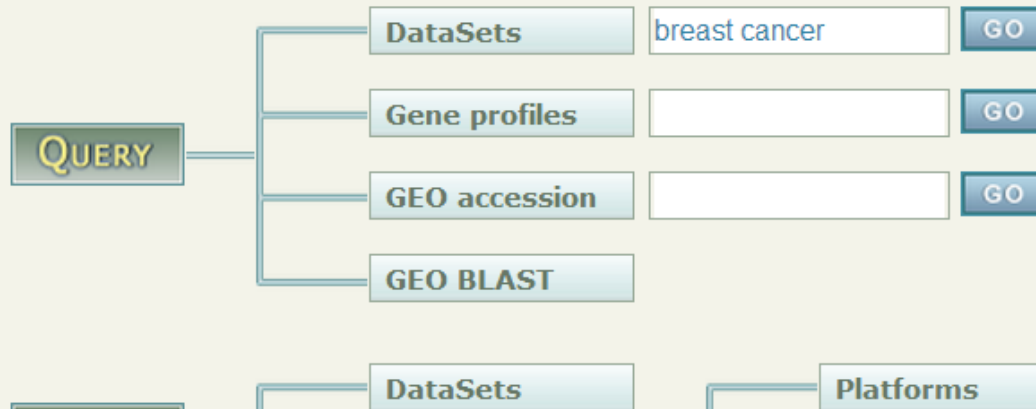
Platforms	10,789
Samples	841,339
Series	34,246
DataSets	2,720

#### Documentation

[Overview](#) | 
 [FAQ](#) | 
 [Find](#)  
[Submission guide](#)  
[Linking & citing](#)  
[Journal citations](#)

**Gene Expression Omnibus:** a public functional genomics data repository supporting MIAME-compliant data submissions. Array- and sequence-based data are accepted. Tools are provided to help users query and download experiments and curated gene expression profiles. [More information »](#)

### GEO navigation



### Site contents

#### Public data

Platforms	11,559
Samples	929,298
Series	38,243
DataSets	3,341

#### Documentation

Overview | FAQ | Find  
Submission guide  
Linking & citing  
Journal citations

Accession	
+	E-MTAB-799
+	E-MTAB-800
+	E-TABM-1140
+	E-TABM-185
+	E-MTAB-62
+	E-MTAB-797
+	E-MTAB-40
+	E-MTAB-798
+	E-MTAB-522
+	E-MTAB-27
+	E-TABM-305
+	E-MTAB-264
+	E-MEXP-12
+	E-MTAB-365
+	E-TABM-132
+	E-MTAB-161
+	E-MTAB-145
+	E-MTAB-37
+	E-WMIT-10
+	E-MTAB-28
+	E-MTAB-783
+	E-MTAB-26
+	E-TABM-927
+	E-TABM-913
+	E-MTAB-38

6338 experiments, 228417 assays

Total **1.2 million** microarrays available  
Doubles every 2-3 years

**Butte AJ. Translational Bioinformatics:  
coming of age. JAMIA, 2008.**



GEO DataSets

GEO DataSets

breast cancer



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All (39372)

[DataSets \(114\)](#)
[Platforms \(34\)](#)
[Samples \(37742\)](#)
[Series \(1455\)](#)
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- ☐ [Leukemia inhibitory factor effect on Sin3a-silenced MCF7 breast cancer cell line](#)

Analysis of SIN3 transcription regulator homolog A (Sin3a)-depleted MCF7 cells stimulated with LIF cytokine to activate signal transducer and activator of transcription 3 (STAT3). STAT3 transcription factor is a potent oncogene. Results provide insight into role of Sin3a in mediating STAT3 activity.

Organism: Homo sapiens

Type: Expression profiling by array, transformed count, 2 agent, 2 genotype/variation sets

Platform: GPL570 Series: GSE35696 11 Samples

Download data: GEO (CEL)

DataSet Accession: GDS4388 ID: 4388

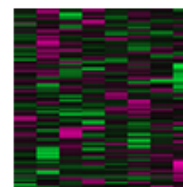
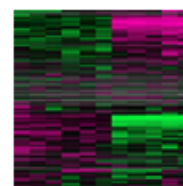
[PubMed](#) [Full text in PMC](#) [Similar studies](#) [GEO Profiles](#) [Analyze DataSet](#)

- ☐ [Co-expression of tyrosine kinase receptors HER2 and HER3 in mammary epithelial cells MCF10A grown in three-dimensional cultures](#)

Analysis of MCF10A mammary epithelial cells expressing HER2, HER3, or HER2/HER3 heterodimer. Co-expression of HER2 and HER3 induced migration and invasion of MCF10A cells. Results provide insight into the role of HER2 and HER3 in **breast cancer**.

Organism: Homo sapiens

Type: Expression profiling by array, transformed count, 4 genotype/variation sets



### Top Organisms [Tree]

Homo sapiens (36547)  
Mus musculus (2686)  
Rattus norvegicus (182)  
Canis lupus familiaris (31)  
Human herpesvirus 8 (5)

[More...](#)

### Find related data

Database:

[Find items](#)

# The genomic and transcriptomic architecture of 2,000 breast tumours reveals novel subgroups

Christina Curtis<sup>1,2†\*</sup>, Sohrab P. Shah<sup>3,4\*</sup>, Suet-Feung Chin<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Gulisa Turashvili<sup>3,4\*</sup>, Oscar M. Rueda<sup>1,2</sup>, Mark J. Dunning<sup>2</sup>, Doug Speed<sup>2,5†</sup>, Andy G. Lynch<sup>1,2</sup>, Shamith Samarajiwa<sup>1,2</sup>, Yinyin Yuan<sup>1,2</sup>, Stefan Gräf<sup>1,2</sup>, Gavin Ha<sup>3</sup>, Gholamreza Haffari<sup>3</sup>, Ali Bashashati<sup>3</sup>, Roslin Russell<sup>2</sup>, Steven McKinney<sup>3,4</sup>, METABRIC Group<sup>†</sup>, Anita Langerød<sup>6</sup>, Andrew Green<sup>7</sup>, Elena Provenzano<sup>8</sup>, Gordon Wishart<sup>8</sup>, Sarah Pinder<sup>9</sup>, Peter Watson<sup>3,4,10</sup>, Florian Markowetz<sup>1,2</sup>, Leigh Murphy<sup>10</sup>, Ian Ellis<sup>7</sup>, Arnie Purushotham<sup>9,11</sup>, Anne-Lise Børresen-Dale<sup>6,12</sup>, James D. Brenton<sup>2,13</sup>, Simon Tavaré<sup>1,2,5,14</sup>, Carlos Caldas<sup>1,2,8,13</sup> & Samuel Aparicio<sup>3,4</sup>

The elucidation of breast cancer subgroups and their molecular drivers requires integrated views of the genome and transcriptome from representative numbers of patients. We present an integrated analysis of copy number and gene expression in a discovery and validation set of 997 and 995 primary breast tumours, respectively, with long-term clinical follow-up. Inherited variants (copy number variants and single nucleotide polymorphisms) and acquired somatic copy number aberrations (CNAs) were associated with expression in ~40% of genes, with the landscape dominated by *cis*- and *trans*-acting CNAs. By delineating expression outlier genes driven in *cis* by CNAs, we identified putative cancer genes, including deletions in *PPP2R2A*, *MTAP* and *MAP2K4*. Unsupervised analysis of paired DNA–RNA profiles revealed novel subgroups with distinct clinical outcomes, which reproduced in the validation cohort. These include a high-risk, oestrogen-receptor-positive 11q13/14 *cis*-acting subgroup and a favourable prognosis subgroup devoid of CNAs. *Trans*-acting aberration hotspots were found to modulate subgroup-specific gene networks, including a TCR deletion-mediated adaptive immune response in the ‘CNA-devoid’ subgroup and a basal-specific chromosome 5 deletion-associated mitotic network. Our results provide a novel molecular stratification of the breast cancer population, derived from the impact of somatic CNAs on the transcriptome.

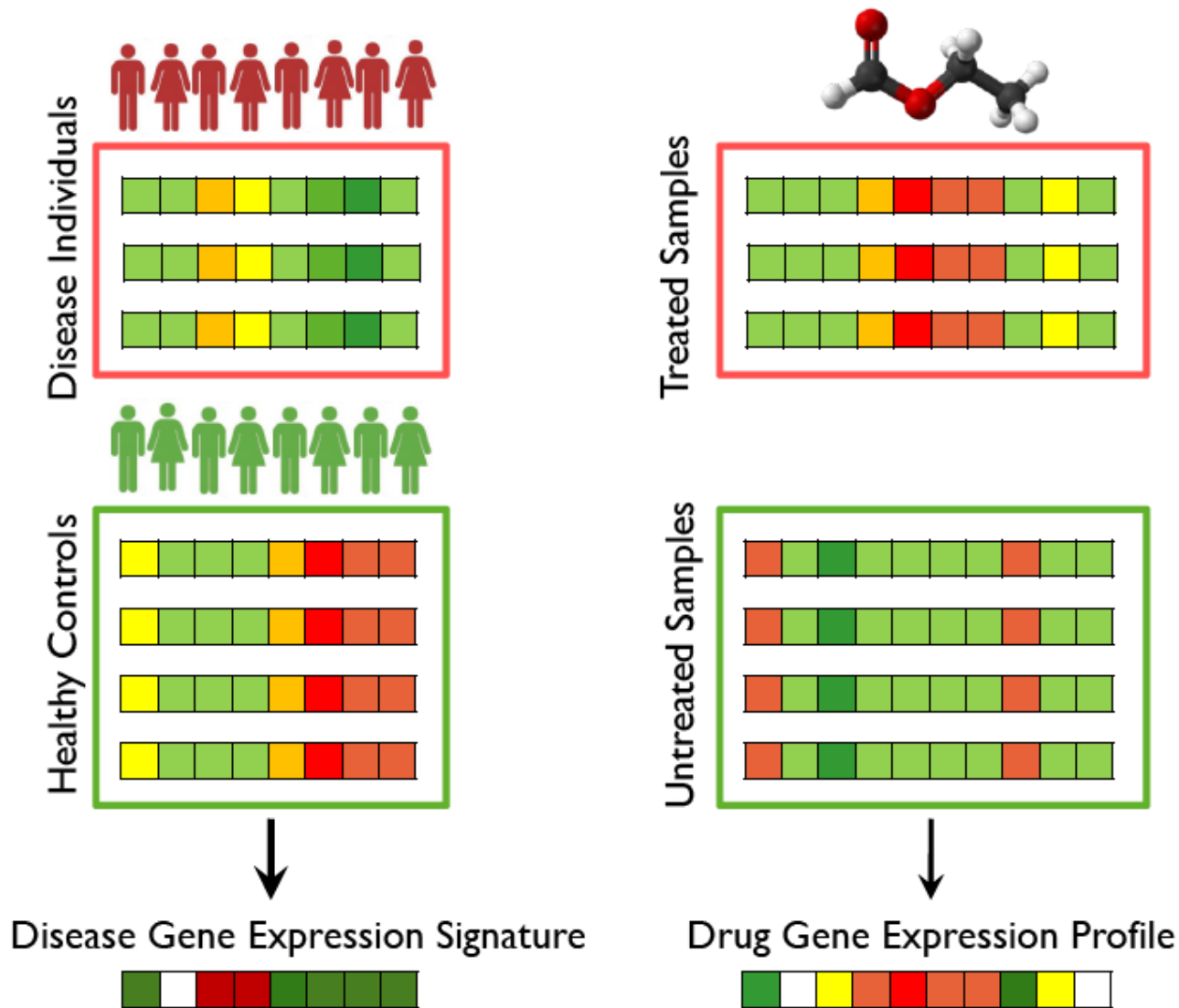


# The Cancer Genome Atlas



Understanding genomics  
to improve cancer care

Available Cancer Types	# Patients with Samples	# Downloadable Tumor Samples	Updated
Acute Myeloid Leukemia [LAML]	202	200	04/04/12
Bladder Urothelial Carcinoma [BLCA]	89	78	04/12/12
Brain Lower Grade Glioma [LGG]	144	80	04/10/12
Breast invasive carcinoma [BRCA]	861	866	04/08/12
Cervical squamous cell carcinoma and endocervical adenocarcinoma [CESC]	99	37	04/12/12
Colon adenocarcinoma [COAD]	423	422	03/26/12
Glioblastoma multiforme [GBM]	598	581	04/09/12
Head and Neck squamous cell carcinoma [HNSC]	312	292	04/13/12
Kidney renal clear cell carcinoma [KIRC]	502	501	04/12/12
Kidney renal papillary cell carcinoma [KIRP]	103	97	04/13/12
Liver hepatocellular carcinoma [LIHC]	84	55	03/24/12
Lung adenocarcinoma [LUAD]	374	351	04/12/12
Lung squamous cell carcinoma [LUSC]	290	283	04/13/12
Lymphoid Neoplasm Diffuse Large B-cell Lymphoma [DLBC]	27	0	04/12/12
Lymphoid Neoplasm Non-Hodgkins Lymphoma [LNNH]	2	0	11/16/11
Ovarian serous cystadenocarcinoma [OV]	597	591	04/13/12
Pancreatic adenocarcinoma [PAAD]	48	38	03/29/12
Prostate adenocarcinoma [PRAD]	153	153	04/13/12



Lamb J, ..., Golub TR. *Science*, 2006.  
Sirota M, Dudley JT, ..., Sweet-Cordero A, Sage J, Butte AJ.  
*Science Translational Medicine*, 2011.



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### ➔ Bone Models

Bone Metastases  
Osteoarthritis  
Osteoporosis

### ➔ Cardiovascular Models

Atrial Arrhythmias  
Coronary Artery Disease  
Hypertension  
Ischemia  
Myocardial Infarction  
Restenosis  
Ventricular Tachycardia

### ➔ Dermatology Models

Acne  
Atopic Dermatitis  
Hair Growth  
Lupus  
Psoriasis  
Rosacea  
Skin Graft  
Wound Healing

### ➔ Diabetes Models

BB/W Rats  
Food Intake  
Goto-Kakizaki Rats  
Non Obese Diabetic Mice  
Obese Mice  
Primate Diabetes  
Streptozotocin Mice  
Streptozotocin Rats

[More...](#)

### ➔ Genitourinary Models

Chronic Kidney Disease  
Cystometry  
Endometriosis  
IGA Glomerulonephritis  
Interstitial Cystitis  
Spinalized Rats

### ➔ In Vitro Models

In Vitro Bone Models  
In Vitro CVD Models  
In Vitro Diabetes Models  
In Vitro Eye Models  
In Vitro Oncology Models  
In Vitro Skin Models

### ➔ In Vivo Technologies

Cognition  
EEG  
Electrophysiology  
Imaging  
Microdialysis

### ➔ Infectious Disease

Bacterial Infection  
Dengue Virus  
Hepatitis C Virus  
Influenza  
LCMV Mouse  
Malaria

### ➔ Inflammation Models

Arthritis  
Delayed Type Hypersens  
Edema  
Hemophilia  
Irritable Bowel Disease  
Irritant  
LPS Acute Response  
Mucositis

[More...](#)

### ➔ Neurological Models

Alzheimer's Disease  
Anxiety  
Behavioral Tests  
Cerebral Palsy  
Circadian Profiling  
Depression  
Epilepsy  
Olfactory Testing

[More...](#)

### ➔ Oncology Models

Angiogenesis  
Cachexia

### ➔ Ophthalmic Models

Cataract  
Corneal Dystrophy

### ➔ Otology Models

Hearing Loss  
Meniere's Disease

### ➔ Pain Models

General Pain  
Inflammatory Pain

### ➔ Respiratory Models

Ascaris Lung Allergy  
Cough



## ob/ob Diabetes Model - 16 Mice

### Service Description

**Provider:** Links Biosciences is a US company with laboratories in Hangzhou, China. The laboratory has been offering exploratory (non-GLP) pharmacology services to US and Chinese biopharma since 2004.

**Background:** The obese mutant mouse model was first reported by Ingalls A *et al* from the Jackson Laboratory in 1951 ([Obese, a New Mutation in the House Mouse](#) [164 KB]). The obese mouse resulted from a spontaneous mutation in a gene that was named *ob* in the V stock. Mice homozygous for the obese spontaneous mutation, ( $Lep^{ob^{ob}}$ ; commonly referred to as *ob* or *ob/ob*), are first recognizable at about 4 weeks of age. Homozygous mutant mice gain weight rapidly and may reach three times the weight of wild-type controls. In addition to obesity, mutant mice exhibit hyperphagia, a diabetes-like syndrome of hyperglycemia, glucose intolerance, elevated plasma insulin, subfertility, impaired wound healing, and an increase in hormone production from both pituitary and adrenal glands. Friedman J *et al* reported leptin in 1994, and demonstrated that leptin, the product of the *ob* gene, was produced in white adipose tissue and served as the peripheral signal to the central nervous system of nutritional status.

**Service Details:** This service offers a 28 day db/db mouse model of T2DM and obesity. Customer has various options that are conveyed to Links Biosciences using a Service Order Form. Customer assigns up to 16 mice to

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**\$9,000.00 USD**  
per service

**9 week**  
turn around time

**Provided By**  
[Links Biosciences](#)



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Scroll down to browse a list of available research models for **Type I and Type II diabetes, hyperglycemia, insulin resistance, diet-induced obesity and related diseases**. Use the filters on the left to refine the list and then click on any listing to view technical information or to ask a question.

Click on the Vendors tab to view a complete list of CROs that offer diabetes and obesity pharmacology models.

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Diabetes and Obesity

BB/W Rats

Food Intake

Goto-Kakizaki Rats

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Obese Primates

Primate Diabetes

Streptozotocin Mice

Streptozotocin Rats

db/db Diabetic Mice

fa/fa Zucker Diabetic Rats

Certifications [help](#)

GLP (48)

AAALAC (28)

GMP (20)

ISO 9001 (7)

GCP (7)


FDA (5)

USDA (4)


more


Locations

United States (64)


 **Univ. of Maryland School of Medicine Obesity and Diabetes Research Center**


University of Maryland School of Medicine Obesity and Diabetes Research Center focuses on research of obesity, diabetes, and aging in nonhuman primates.

[vendor info](#)  
 Add


 **Transgenic Rabbit Models**


Transgenic Rabbit Models offers transgenic rabbit models for the study of atherosclerosis, ophtalmology, hypertrophic myopathies, diabetes, obesity, hemostasis, respiratory diseases, AIDS, and cancer.

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 **Ophthy-DS**


Ophthy-DS offers ophthalmic model services for macular degeneration, diabetes, uveitis, and dry eye.

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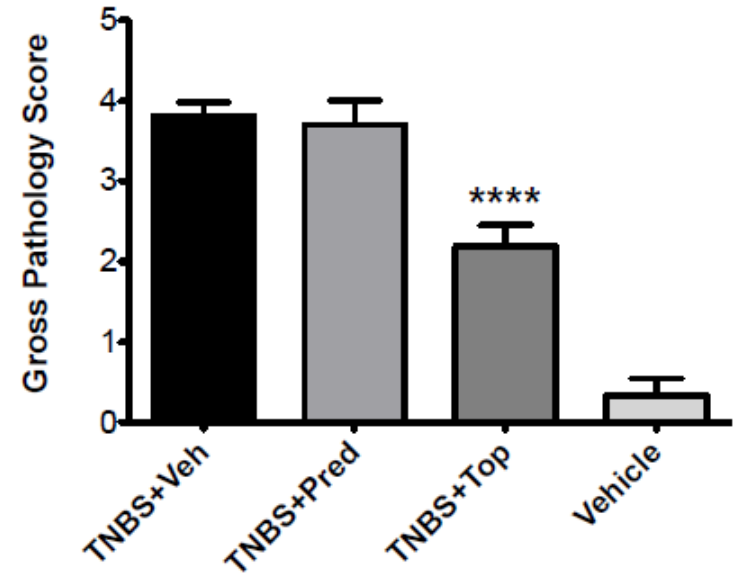
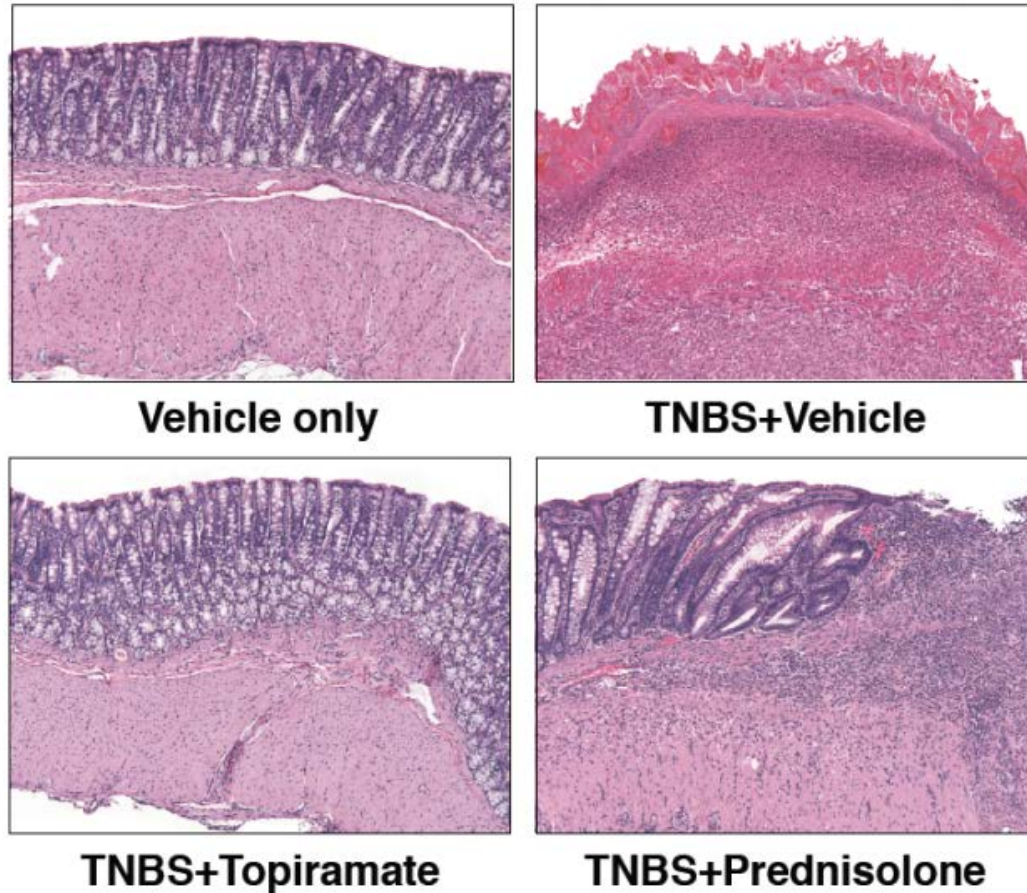
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# Anti-seizure drug works against a rat model of inflammatory bowel disease



**Marina Sirota**  
**Joel Dudley**  
**Mohan M Shenoy**  
**Jay Pasricha**





**Rat colonoscopy**

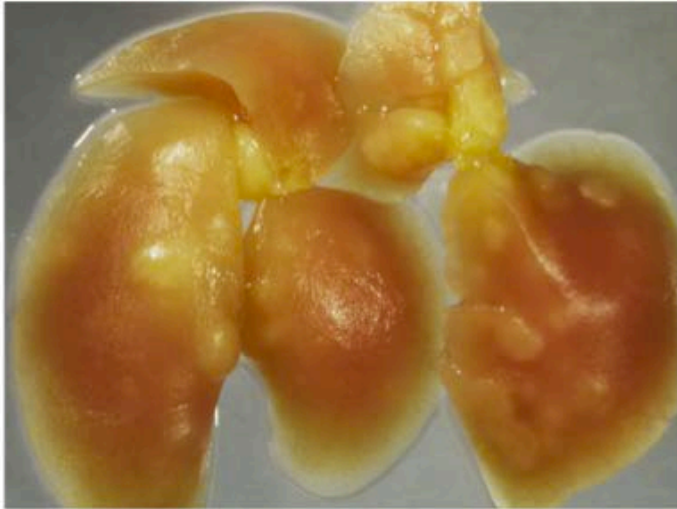


**Rat with  
Inflammatory  
Bowel Disease**



**Inflammatory  
Bowel Disease  
After  
Anti-seizure Drug**

# Drug X Shows Significant Activity Against Small Cell Lung Cancer



*p53/Rb/p130  
triple knockout  
model of SCLC*

*Mice dosed after  
tumor formation*

**Nadine Jahchan**  
**Joel Dudley**  
**Julien Sage**  
**Joel Neal**  
**Alejandro Sweet-Cordero**  
**NuMedii**

Control

Drug X



# NuMedii

## Translating Big Data into new medicines

### Drug development

## NuMedii lands 1st deal to spin drug data into product gold

San Francisco Business Times by Ron Leuty, Reporter

Date: Wednesday, October 3, 2012, 5:30am PDT - Last Modified: Wednesday, October 3, 2012, 6:27am PDT



**Ron Leuty**

Reporter- *San Francisco Business Times*

NuMedii Inc. is looking to make a big difference in drug development with Big Data.

The Mountain View company co-founded by [Stanford University's Atul Butte](#) and his wife, former Affymetrix executive [Gini Deshpande](#), said Wednesday that it inked a deal to help drug developer Aptalis Pharma Inc. find new treatments for gastrointestinal disorders and cystic fibrosis.



Stanford University professor and NuMedii co-founder Atul Butte.

### News

What's Next In Medical Innovation

## Using data to find new drug-disease matches wins startup NuMedii its first pharma deal

October 3, 2012 4:02 pm by [Deanna Pogorelc](#) | 1 Comments



Pairing existing drugs with new disease applications, using not wet labs but computers, has landed a Stanford startup its first contract with a pharmaceutical company.

## FierceBiotechIT

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Topics: Big Data

## UPDATED: 'Big Data' startup wins deal with Aptalis Pharma

October 3, 2012 | By [Ryan McBride](#)

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NuMedii has landed a deal with Aptalis Pharma in which the Stanford University spinoff will apply its predictive "Big Data" technology. The companies aim to hunt down and advance drugs to combat gastrointestinal ailments and [cystic fibrosis](#), which are two areas of focus at Aptalis. The deal boosts the commercial credentials of NuMedii, building on the startup's role in a pair of papers last year that showed how its computational method could quickly pair approved and generic drugs with new potential uses against diseases.



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## White House Unveils Long-Awaited Public Access Policy

by Jocelyn Kaiser on 22 February 2013, 5:40 PM | [1 Comment](#)

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In a victory for open access advocates, the White House science office today released a long-awaited policy aimed at sharing the results of federally funded research. The policy requires federal agencies make papers that they fund freely available to the public.

The policy follows several years of consultations and has been in the works since last year. It appears to have found a middle ground between the extremes of "open access"—the issue of whether and when scientific results are made available, for free, to the public. Traditionally, public access has been limited to journals that charge fees for access to the papers. The advent of digital technologies and new research models have challenged the status quo, but resisted complete and immediate open access, a goal that many believe is essential to survive.

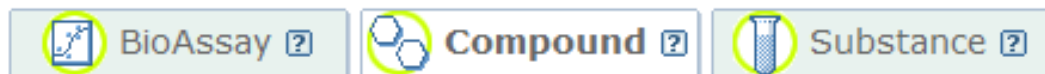
John Holdren, Director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy, “has directed Federal agencies with more than \$100M in R&D expenditures to develop plans to make the published results of federally funded research freely available to the public within one year of publication and requiring researchers to better account for and **manage the digital data** resulting from federally funded scientific research.”





108 million substances x  
650,000 assays

1 billion points of data  
within a grid of  
70 trillion cells



Chem  
stance

PubChem Substance

all[filt]

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Summary

[MANC](#)

Source

SID: 15

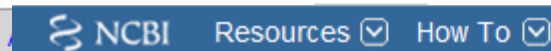
Summary

PubChem

Compound

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PubChem

BioAssay

PubChem BioAssay

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Results: 1 to 20 of 648590

☐ [TBK1 % inhibition at 1 uM \[UNC Frye lab\]](#)

1. Source: ChEMBL  
Protein Target: Serine/threonine-protein kinase TBK1; NF-kappa-B-activating kinase  
Compound BioActivity: 366 Tested

[All data](#)

AID: 651546

[Protein Target](#)

[Related BioAssays by Target](#)

[Related BioAssays by Depositor](#)

☐ [PIP5K1 \(Caliper assay\) % inhibition at 5 uM \[UNC Frye lab\]](#)

LINCS aims to create a network-based understanding of biology by cataloging changes in gene expression and other cellular processes that occur when cells are exposed to a variety of perturbing agents



LINCS aims to create a network-based understanding of biology by cataloging changes in gene expression and other cellular processes that occur when cells are exposed to a variety of perturbing agents and by using computational tools to integrate this diverse data into a comprehensive view of normal and disease states. This approach is applied for the development of new biomarkers and therapies. By generating and making public data that indicates how cells respond to various genetic and environmental stressors, the LINCS program helps us gain a more detailed understanding of cell pathways and networks to their normal states.

#### 5,178 compounds

- 1,300 off-patent FDA-approved drugs
- 700 bioactive tool compounds
- 2,000+ screening hits (MLPCN and others)

#### 3,712 genes (shRNA + cDNA)

- targets/pathways of FDA-approved drugs (n=900)
- candidate disease genes (n=600)
- community nominations (n=500+)

#### 15 cell types

- Banked primary cell types
- Cancer cell lines
- Primary hTERT immortalized
- Patient derived iPS cells
- 5 community nominated



## About ImmPort

ImmPort, the Immunology Database and Analysis Portal, is a one stop shop to access reference and experiment data for immunologists. ImmPort provides advanced information technology support in the production, analysis, archiving, and exchange of scientific data for the diverse community of life science researchers supported by NIAID/DAIT.

[What is ImmPort](#)

### DATA SOURCES

NIAID/DAIT Investigators

Experimental Data  
Clinical Study Data

Public Reference Databases



### IMMPORT DATABASE

Data Standardization

Quality Control

Data Curation

Maps to Ontologies

### IMMPORT TOOLS

Search Data

Visualization

Data Analysis

## \*\*Important Notice\*\*

We have completed the migration of ImmPort to the NIAID hosted facility. Thank you for your patience during the transition and for finding us at our new home, [import.niaid.nih.gov](http://import.niaid.nih.gov)

## Sign In

User Name:

Password:

[SIGN IN](#)

[Forgot Password?](#)

## Register for ImmPort

Benefits of Registration:

- » Access to data visualization tools
- » Compare data sets to other researchers
- » Access to data analysis tools

## What You Can Do:

### Search Data

### Visualize Data

### Analyze Data



### Genes

Access integrated information about genes and their protein products, including structural and functional attributes, biological pathway membership, protein-protein interactions and more.



### MHC Alleles

Find complete DNA and protein sequences, sequence features, and population frequencies of MHC, MIC and TAP alleles. Align MHC sequences to visualize extent of polymorphisms.



### SNPs

Search the ImmPort Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) database, a collection of NCBI dbSNP, Entrez Gene and HapMap data.



### ImmPort Gene Lists

View detailed information about immunologically-relevant genes by category. Examine differential gene expression information from immunologically-relevant microarray data sets.



### Pathways

Explore the biological pathways associated with particular genes or proteins using pathway information from KEGG, (BioCarta, Reactome, MGI



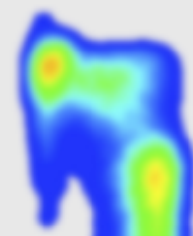
### Immune Cells

Learn about immunologically relevant cell types and the surface markers expressed and the cytokines

## FlowCAP

Flow Cytometry:  
Critical Assessment  
of Population  
Identification  
Methods project.

The goal of FlowCAP





National Cancer Institute

## The Cancer Genome Atlas



Understanding ge  
to improve cance



**CCLE** Cancer Cell Line Encyclopedia

HOME

BROW

Broad-Novartis Cancer

Food and Drug Administration

**MEDWATCH**

## BY THE NUMBERS

The ENCODE project involved hundreds of people from around the world, and a lot of editing, disk space and phone calls.

32 INSTITUTES

442

CONSORTIUM MEMBERS



**NIH LINCS**  
PROGRAM



National Cancer Institute



**Surveillance Epidemiology and End Results**

providing information on cancer statistics to help reduce the burden of these diseases on the U.S. pop

Home

About SEER

Cancer Statistics

Datasets & Software

Publications

HOME ABOUT CENTERS

**Epic**

**PubChem**

**Cerner**

UK  
10K



BioAssay ?



Compound ?



Substance ?

**dbGaP**  
GENOTYPE and PHENOTYPE



**PharmGKB**

GO

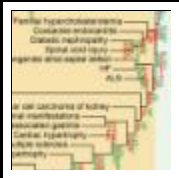
Advanced search



# Take Home Points



- Big Data is out there: molecular, clinical, individual, epidemiological.  
We can get to new uses for therapeutics.



- More data is always better, but there is a lot to execute on today. Don't wait for perfection.



- Discoveries don't happen automatically. A new generation of investigators will have to “own” and follow these findings through validation.

# Collaborators

- Jeff Wiser, Patrick Dunn, Mike Atassi / Northrop Grumman
- Ashley Xia and Quan Chen / NIAID
- Takashi Kadowaki, Momoko Horikoshi, Kazuo Hara, Hiroshi Ohtsu / U Tokyo
- Kyoko Toda, Satoru Yamada, Junichiro Irie / Kitasato Univ and Hospital
- Shiro Maeda / RIKEN
- Alejandro Sweet-Cordero, Julien Sage / Pediatric Oncology
- Mark Davis, C. Garrison Fathman / Immunology
- Russ Altman, Steve Quake / Bioengineering
- Euan Ashley, Joseph Wu, Tom Quertermous / Cardiology
- Mike Snyder, Carlos Bustamante, Anne Brunet / Genetics
- Jay Pasricha / Gastroenterology
- Rob Tibshirani, Brad Efron / Statistics
- Hannah Valantine, Kiran Khush / Cardiology
- Ken Weinberg / Pediatric Stem Cell Therapeutics
- Mark Musen, Nigam Shah / National Center for Biomedical Ontology
- Minnie Sarwal / Nephrology
- David Miklos / Oncology



**Butte Lab**  
Systems Medicine • Stanford Pediatrics • Packard Children's Hospital

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