

Lomonosov Moscow State University  
Department of Biogeography

# Infectious diseases in Russia

Dmitry Orlov

*Understanding and Responding to Global Health Security Risks from  
Microbial Threats in the Arctic  
Hannover, 6-7 November 2019*



# Medico-geographical Atlas of Russia “Natural Focal Diseases”



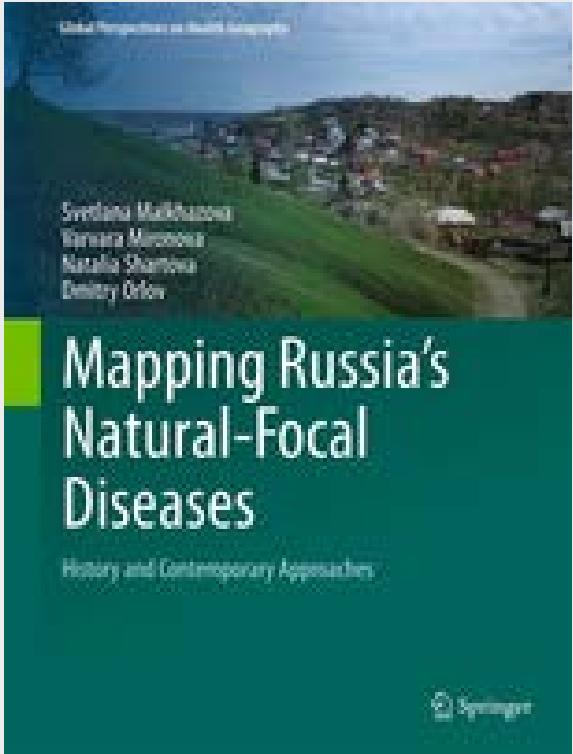
1<sup>st</sup> edition (2015)



2<sup>nd</sup> revised edition (2017)



Medico-geographical Atlas  
of Russia “Healing Springs  
and Plants” (2019)



# Mapping Russia's Natural-Focal Diseases

## History and Contemporary Approaches (2019)

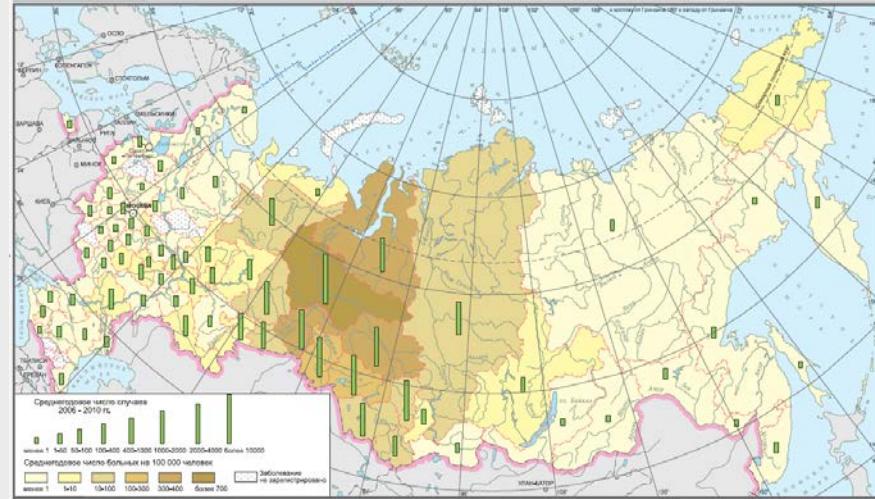
*Authors: Svetlana Malkhazova, Varvara Mironova, Natalia Shartova and Dmitry Orlov*

- It is the first up-to-date medico-geographical scientific publication covering the vast territory of Russia in English
- Illustrates with many color maps on the distribution of diseases, morbidity and its dynamics
- Demonstrates various approaches to medico-geographical mapping

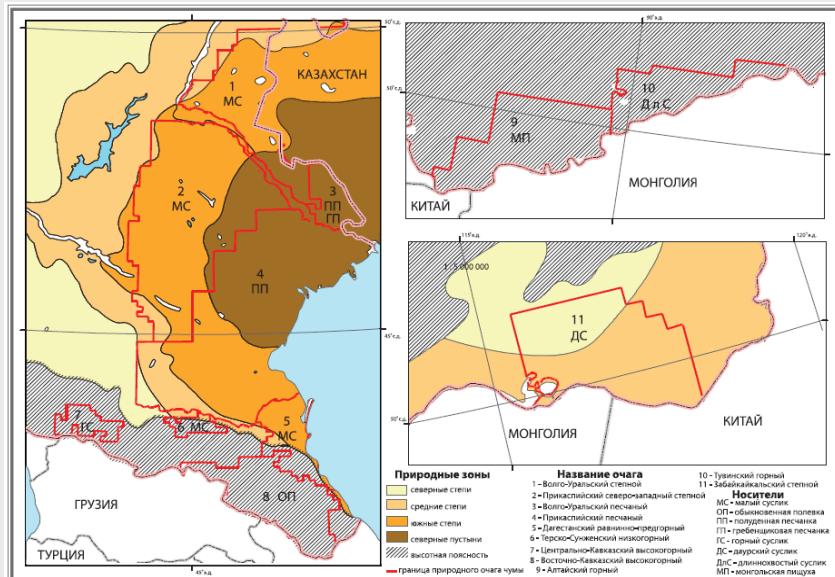
# Nosogeography



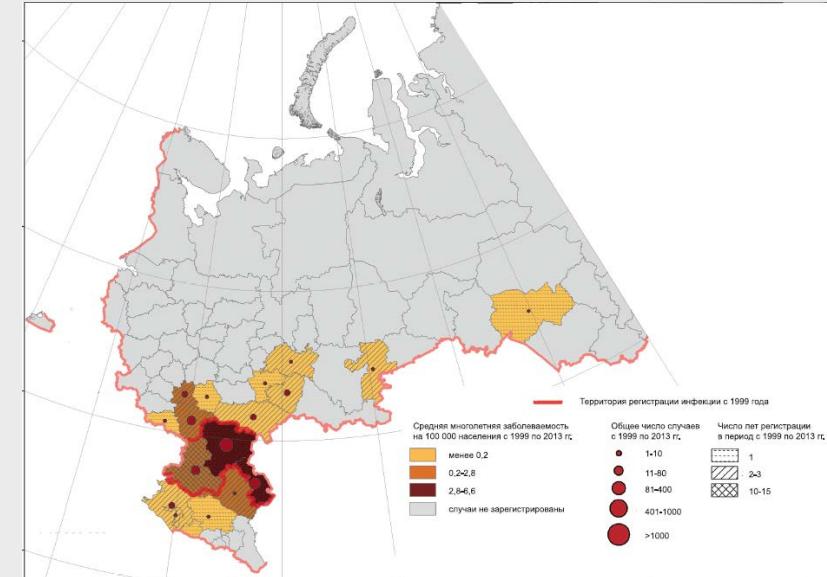
HFRS



Opisthorchiasis

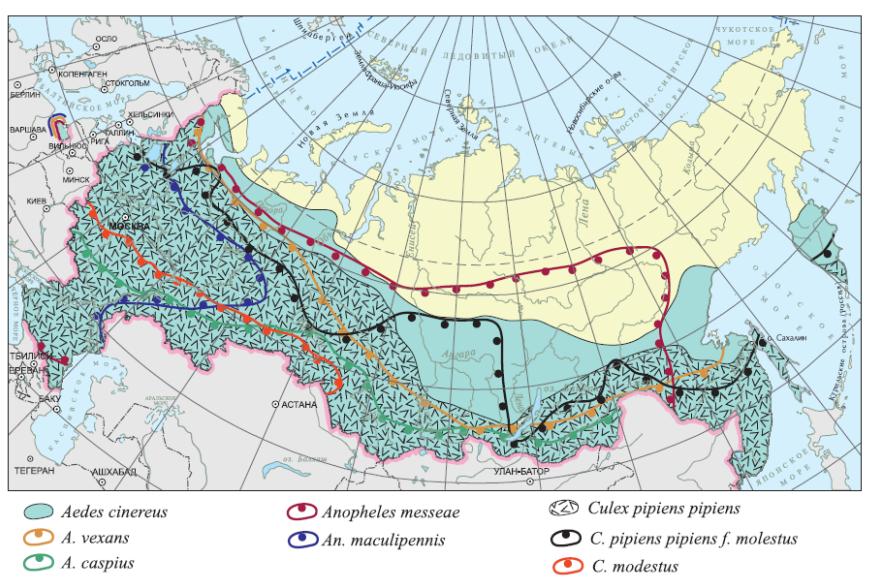
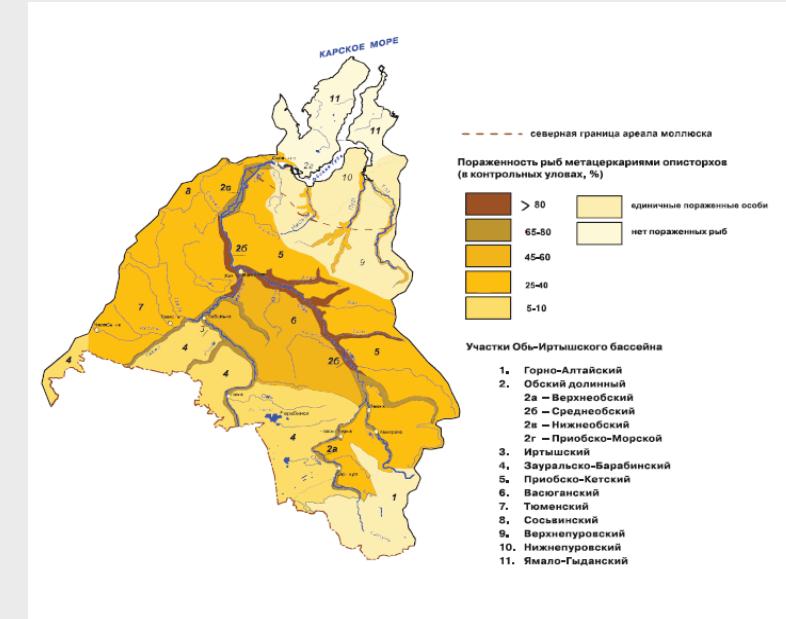
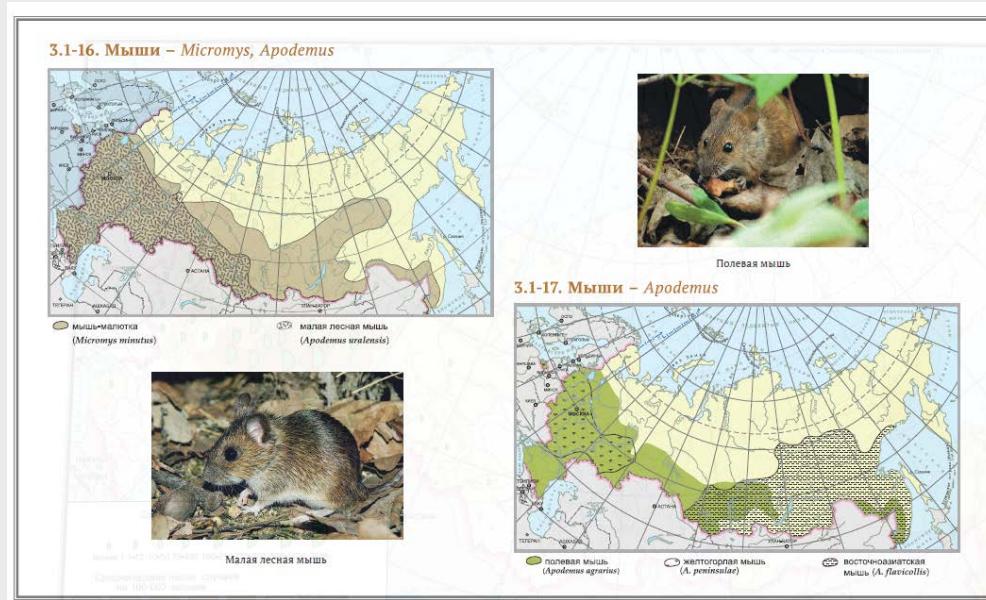


Plague

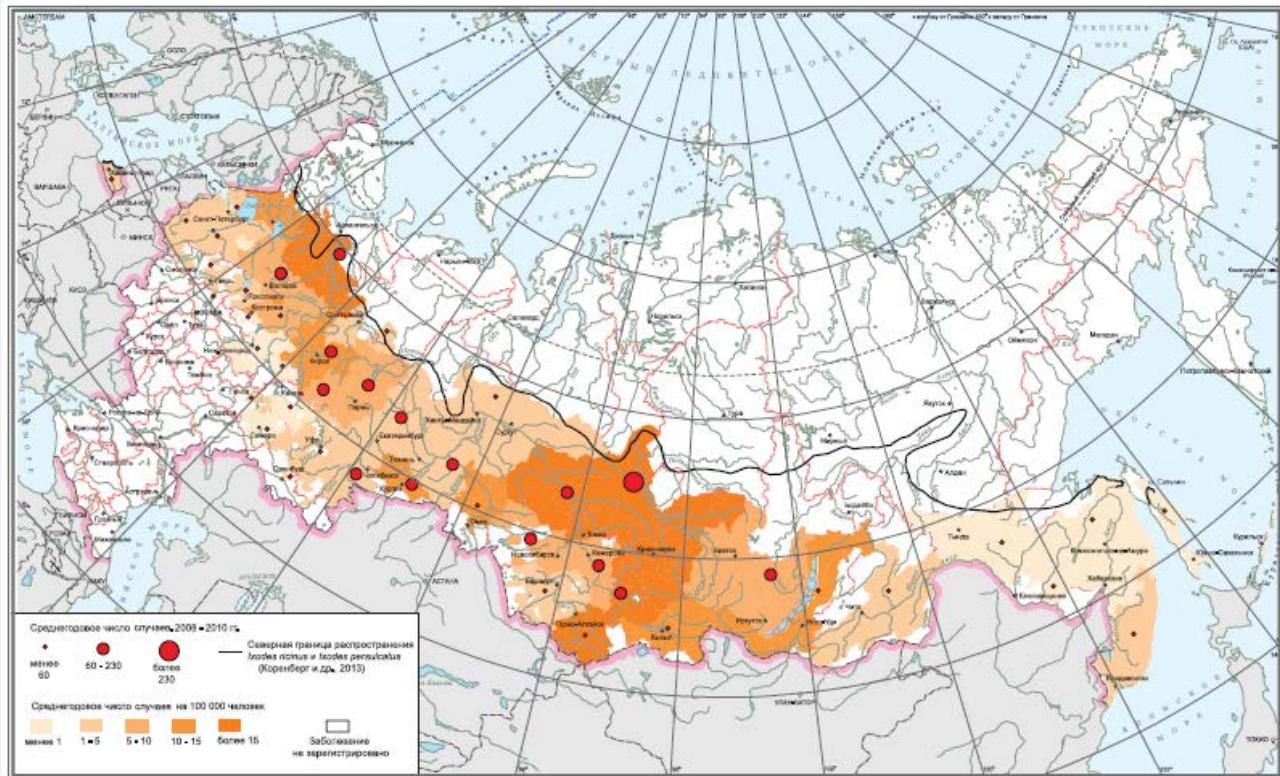
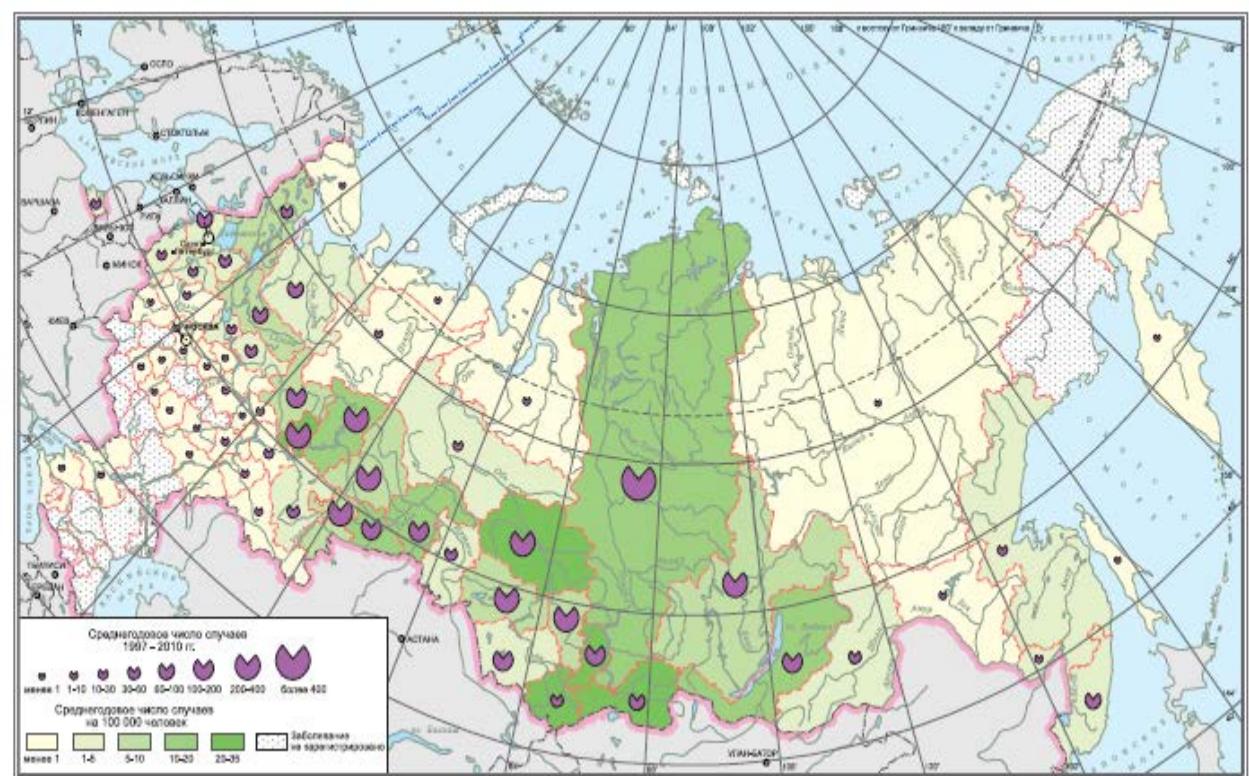


West Nile fever

# Geography of natural determined diseases hosts and vectors



# Tick-Borne Encephalitis



# IMPACT OF GLOBAL WARMING

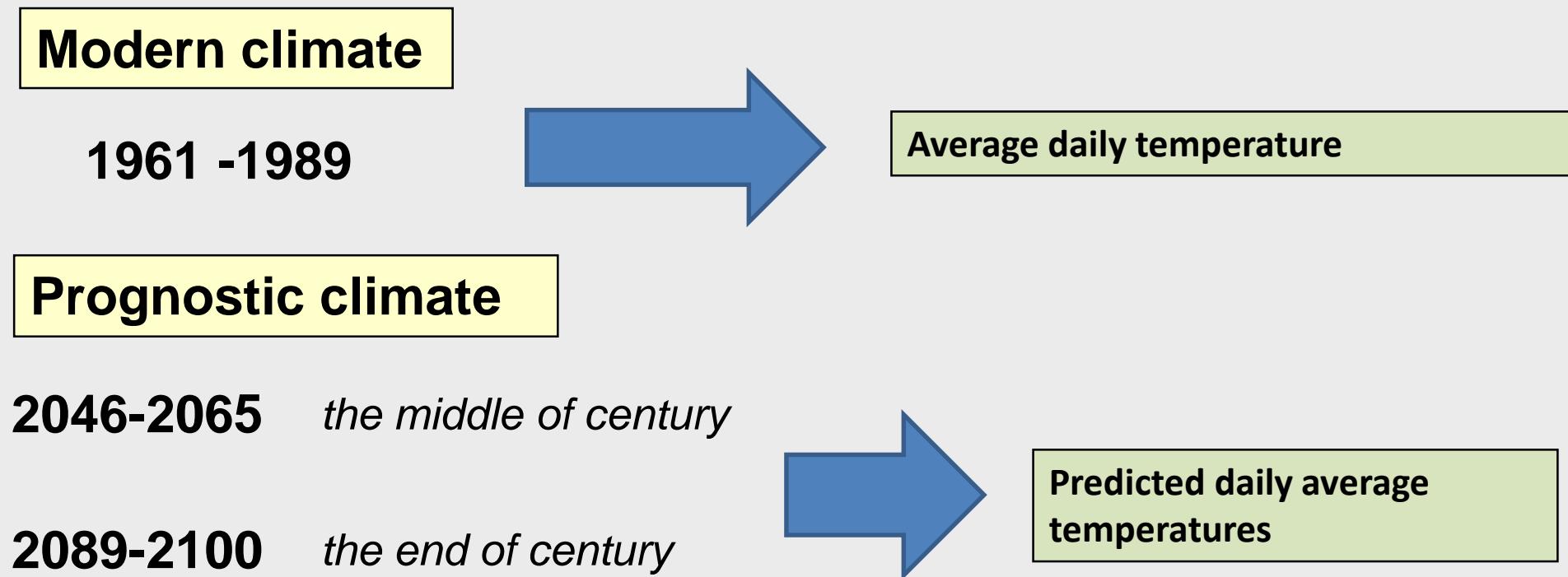
new threats are influenced by climate change



*The above examples illustrate that climate warming has already affected the population health in Russia*

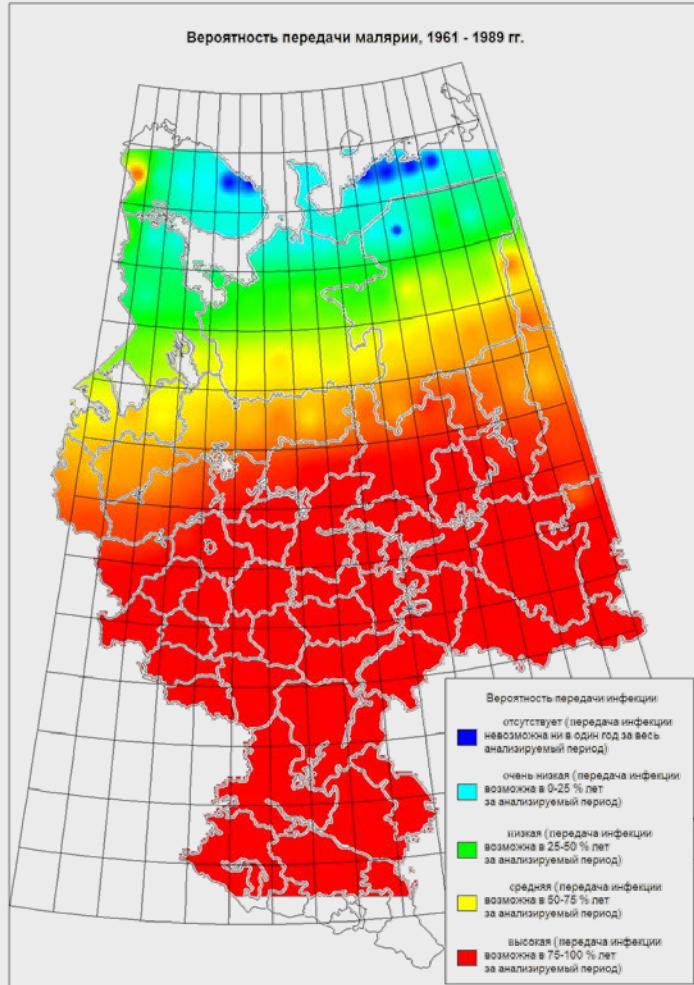
# Prognostic model of malaria risk based on *climate scenario IPCC “A2”*

Climate data for three analyzed periods:

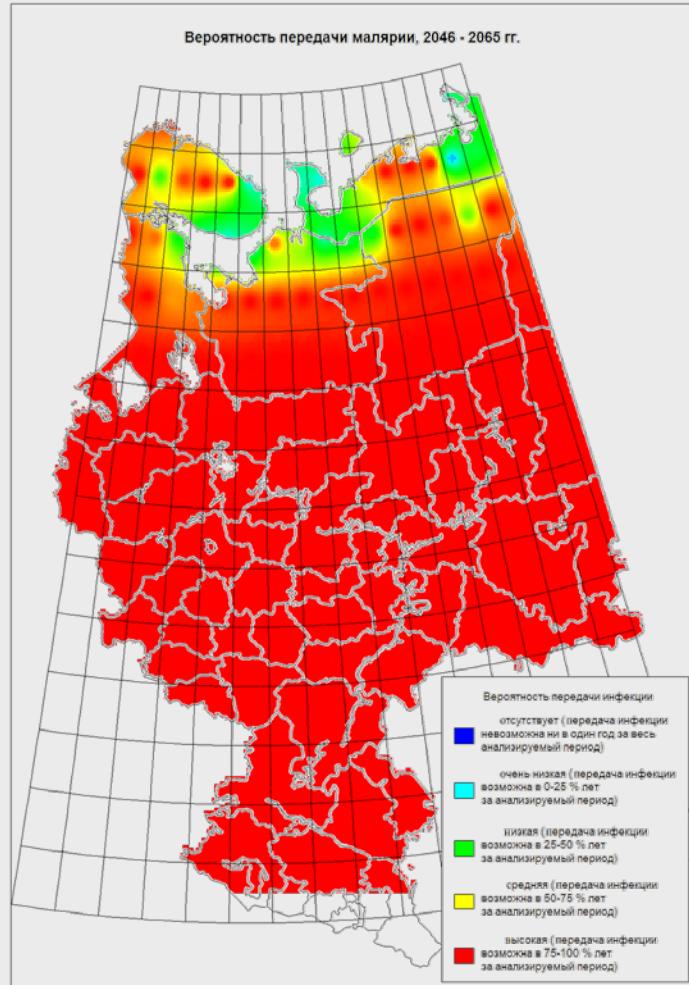


# Probability of malaria transmission (21<sup>th</sup> century)

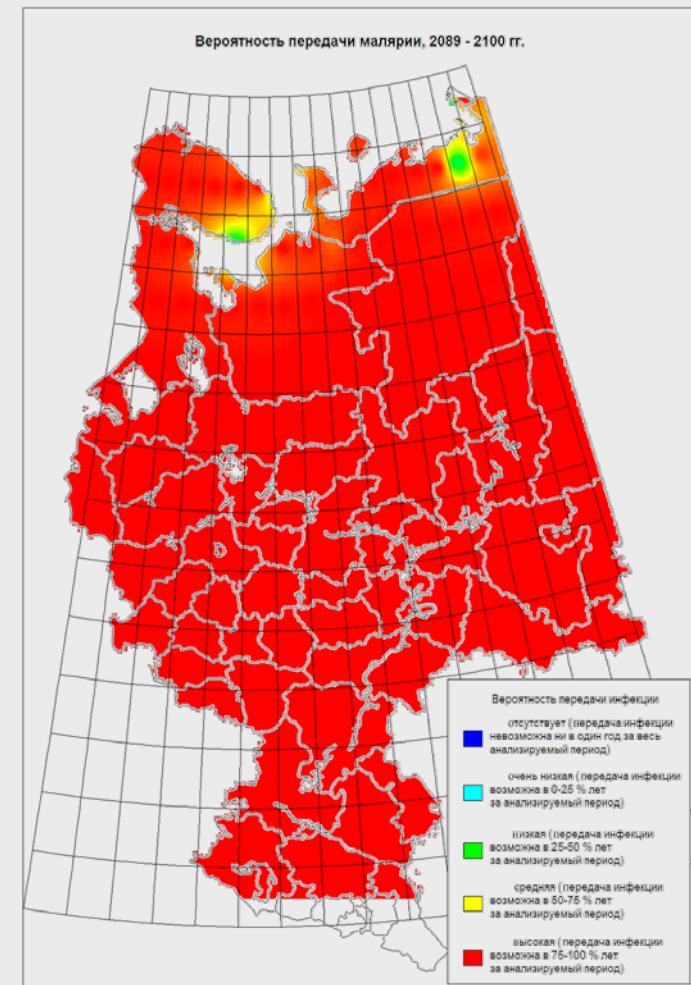
*Modern climate*



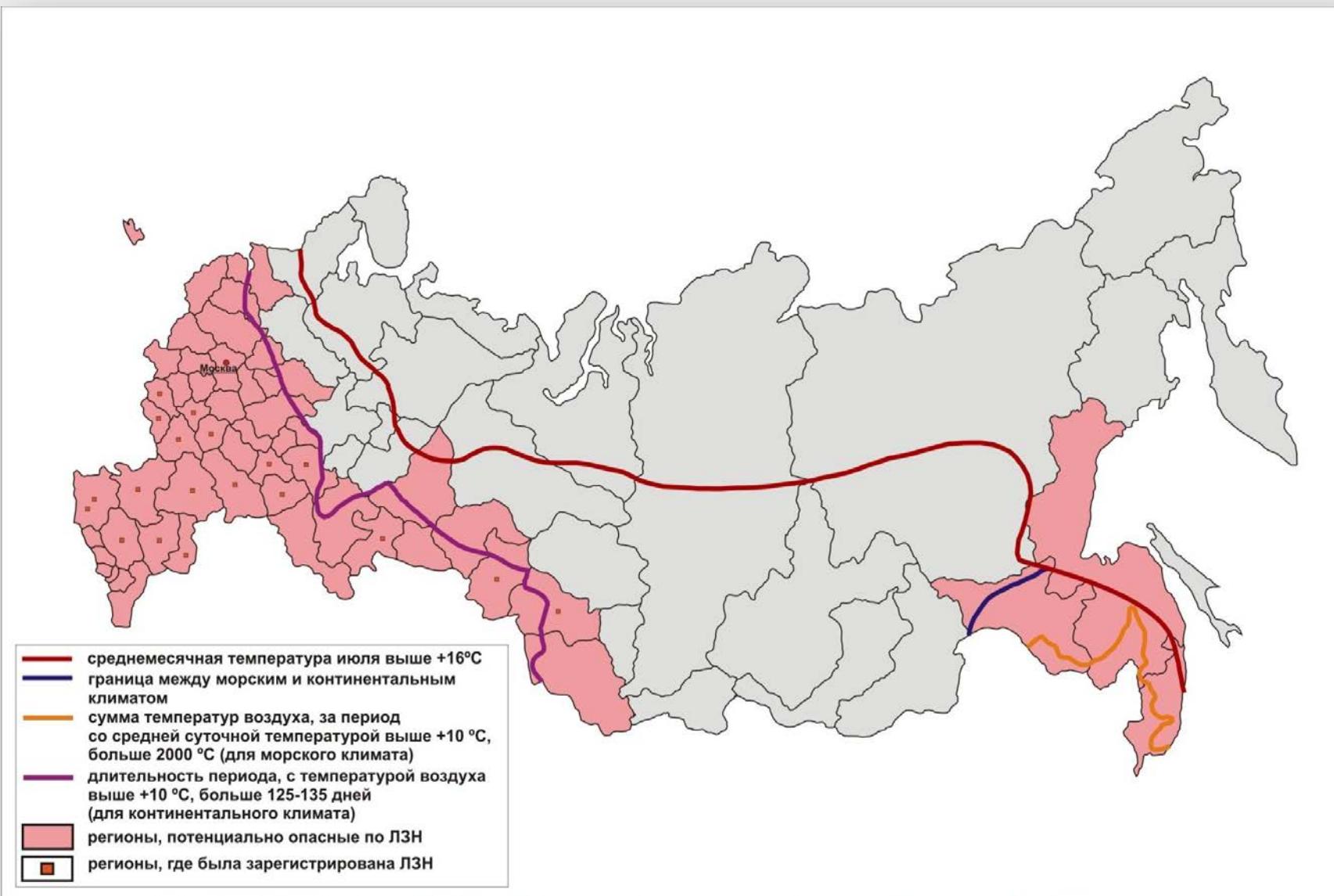
*Middle of century*



*End of century*



# West Nile Fever



# Russian Arctic

Территория Арктической зоны Российской Федерации в соответствии с Указом Президента России от 02.05.2014 № 296



Anthrax

Tularemia

Leptospiroses

Opisthorchiasis

Diphyllobothriases

Trichinosis

Echinococcosis

Toxocariasis



**THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR ATTENTION**