

Lomonosov Moscow State University

Department of Biogeography

Infectious diseases in Russia

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*Understanding and Responding to Global Health Security Risks from
Microbial Threats in the Arctic
Hannover, 6-7 November 2019*



Medico-geographical Atlas of Russia “Natural Focal Diseases”



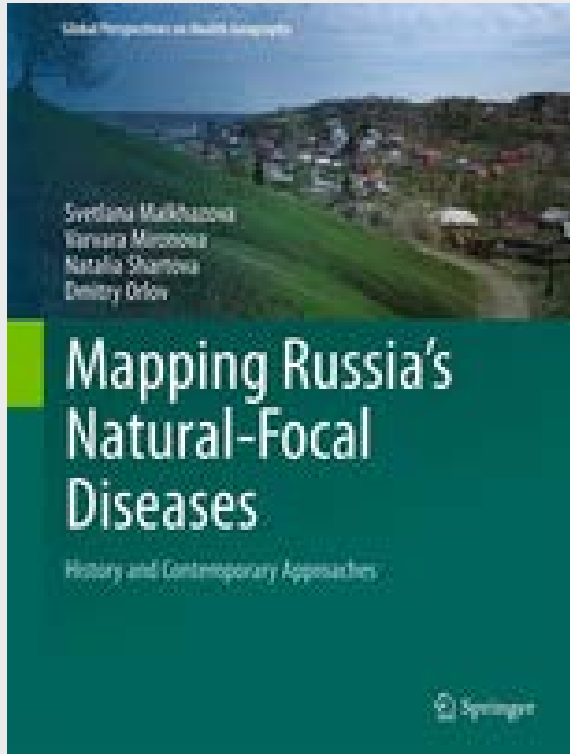
1st edition (2015)



2nd revised edition (2017)



**Medico-geographical Atlas
of Russia “Healing Springs
and Plants” (2019)**



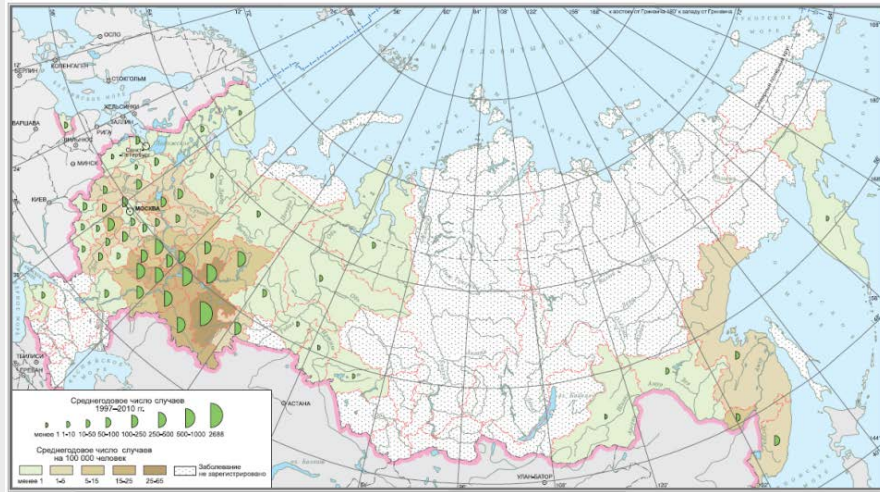
Mapping Russia's Natural-Focal Diseases

History and Contemporary Approaches (2019)

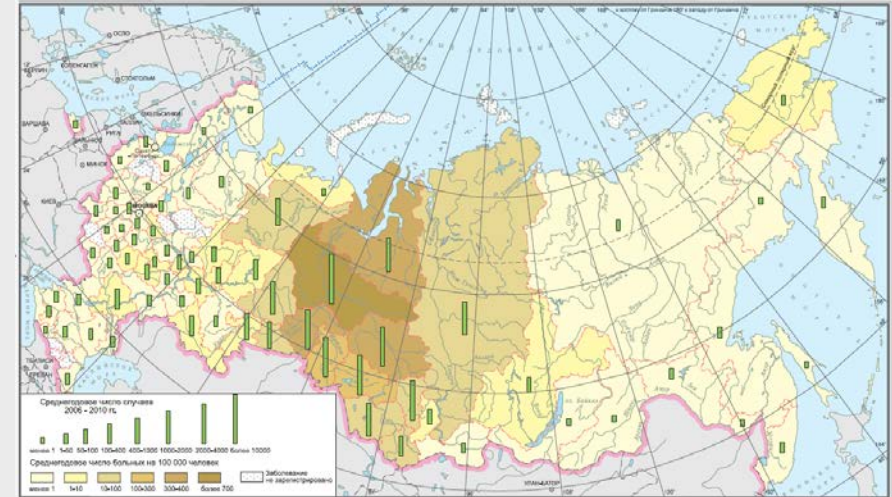
Authors: Svetlana Malkhazova, Varvara Mironova, Natalia Shartova and Dmitry Orlov

- It is the first up-to-date medico-geographical scientific publication covering the vast territory of Russia in English
- Illustrates with many color maps on the distribution of diseases, morbidity and its dynamics
- Demonstrates various approaches to medico-geographical mapping

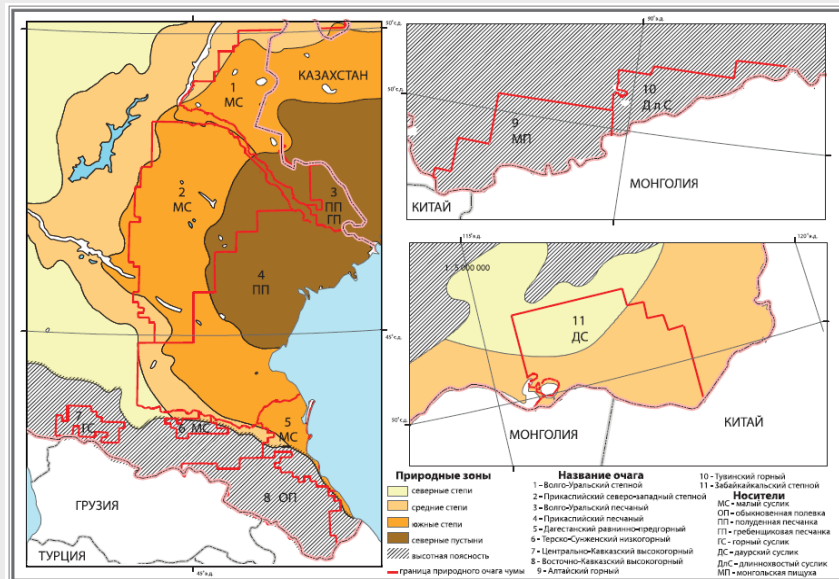
Nosogeography



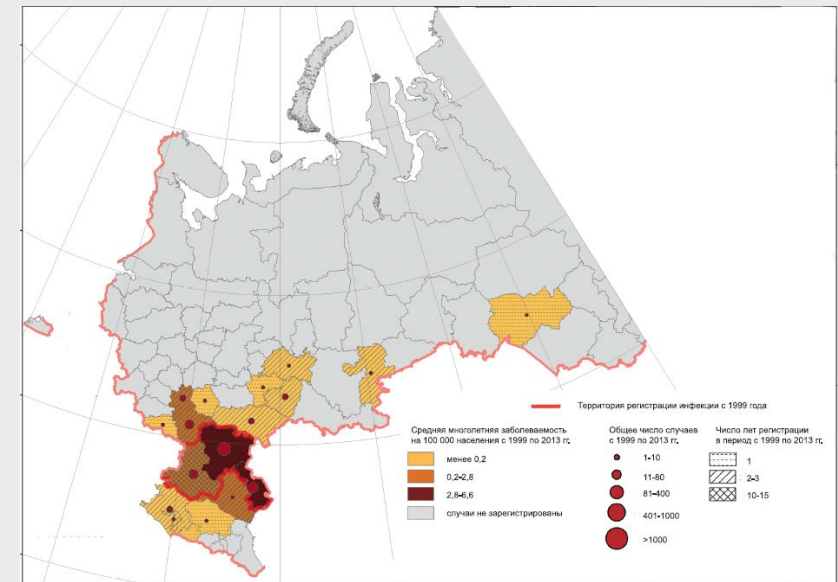
HFRS



Opisthorchiasis

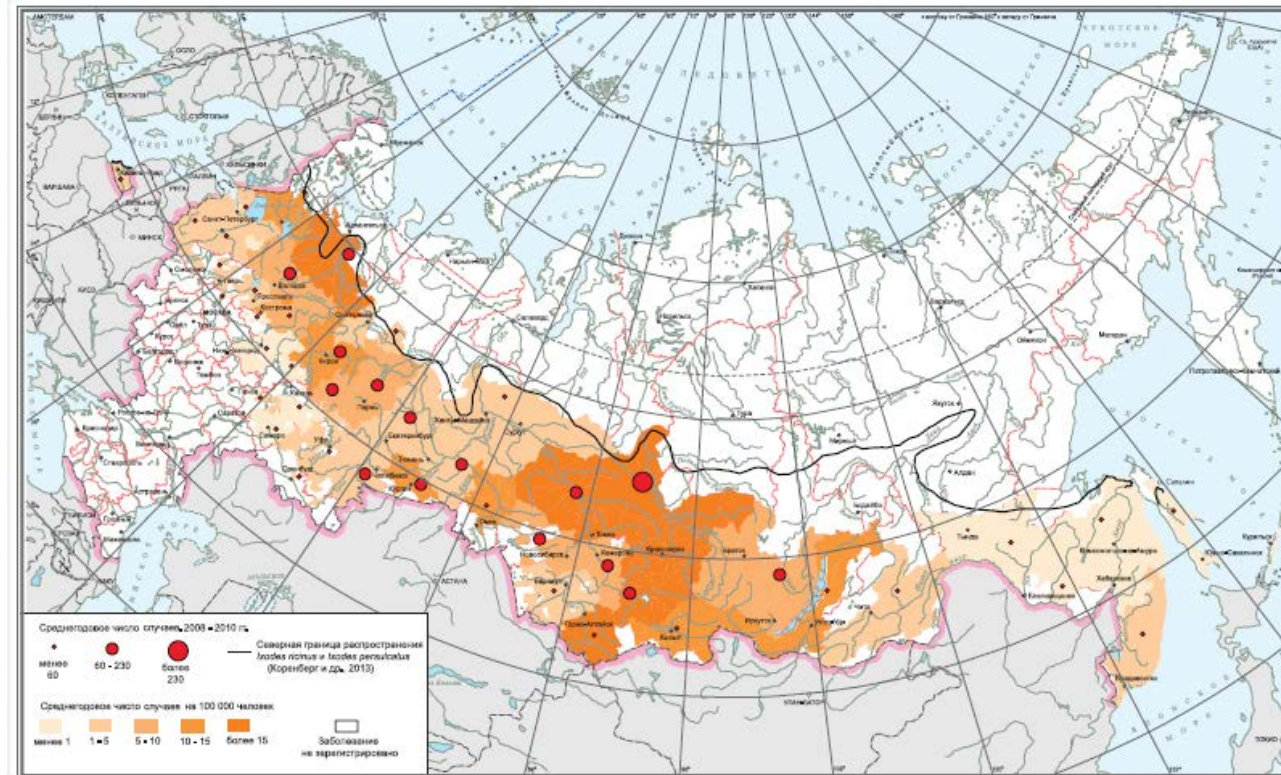
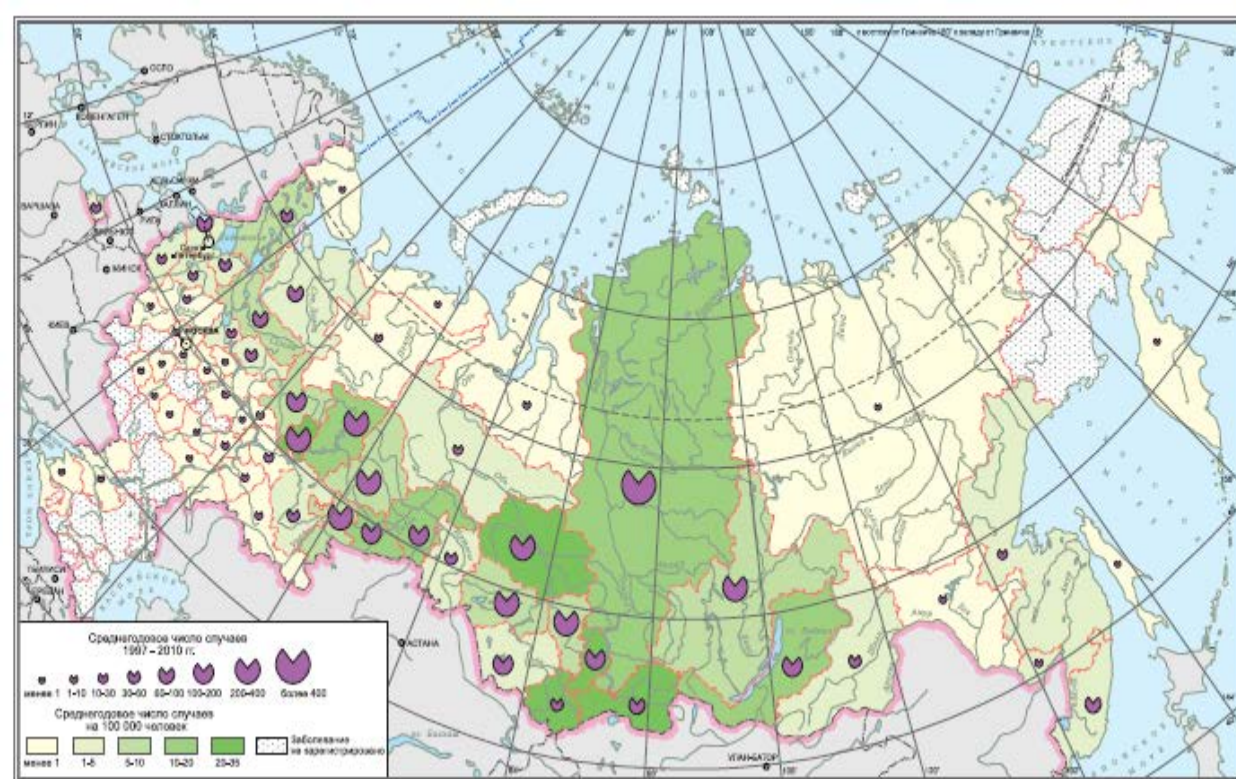


Plague



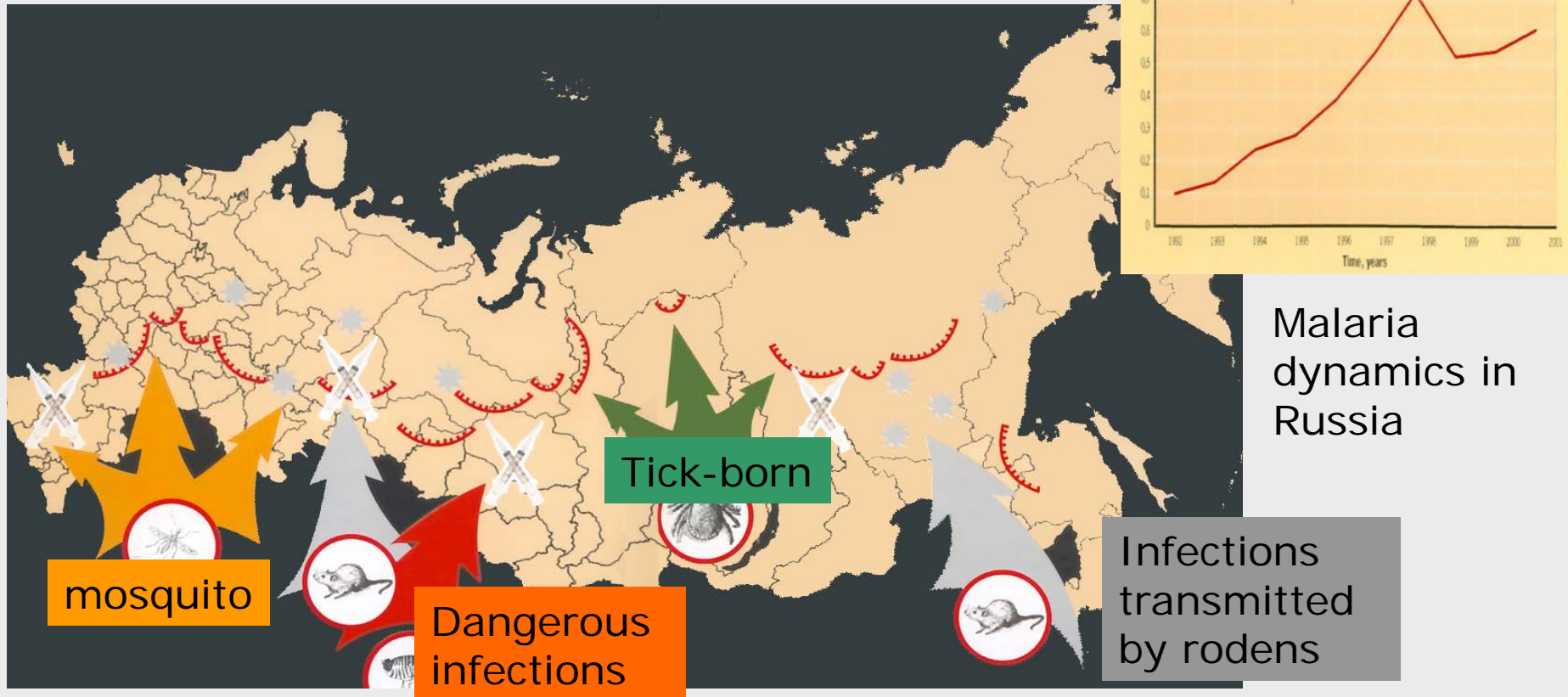
West Nile fever

Tick-Borne Encephalitis



IMPACT OF GLOBAL WARMING

new threats are influenced by climate change



The above examples illustrate that climate warming has already affected the population health in Russia

Prognostic model of malaria risk based on *climate scenario IPCC “A2”*

Climate data for three analyzed periods:

Modern climate

1961 -1989

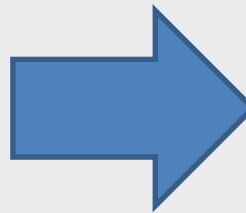


Average daily temperature

Prognostic climate

2046-2065 *the middle of century*

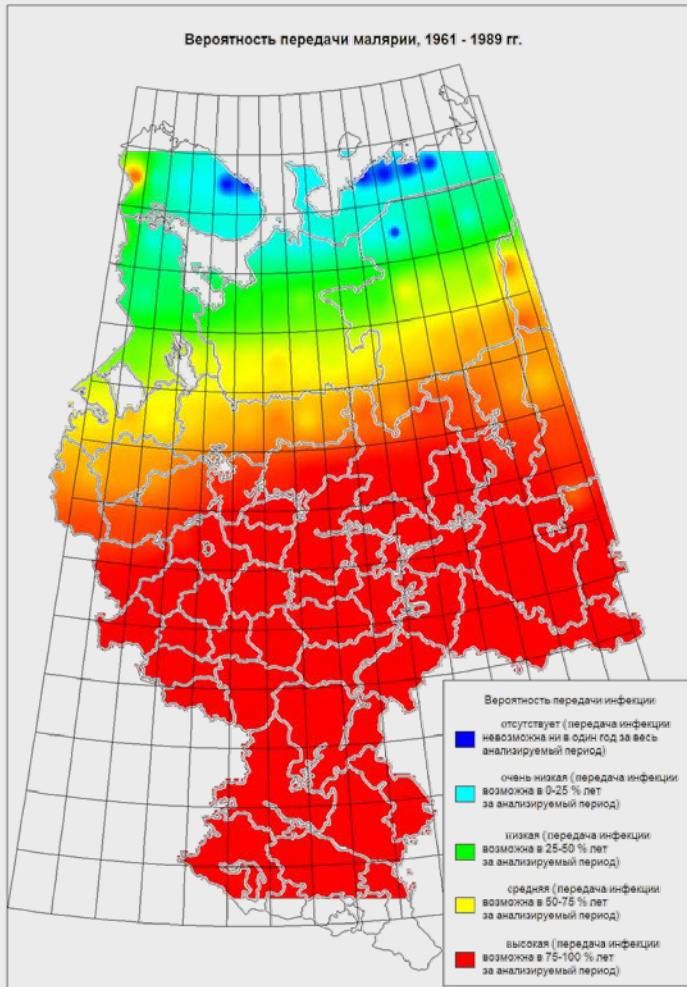
2089-2100 *the end of century*



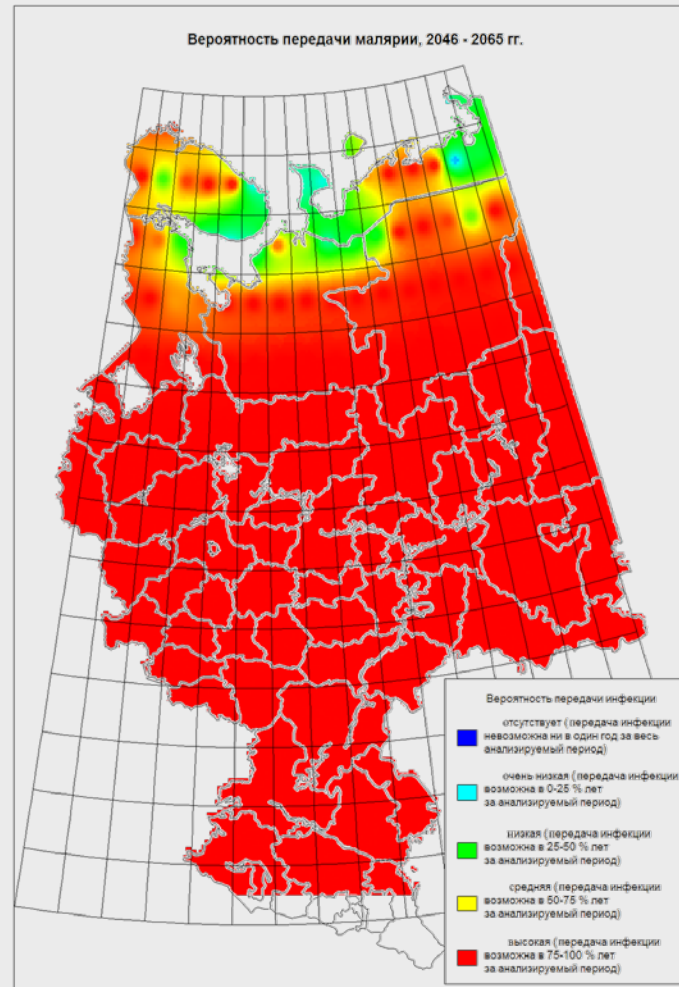
**Predicted daily average
temperatures**

Probability of malaria transmission (21st century)

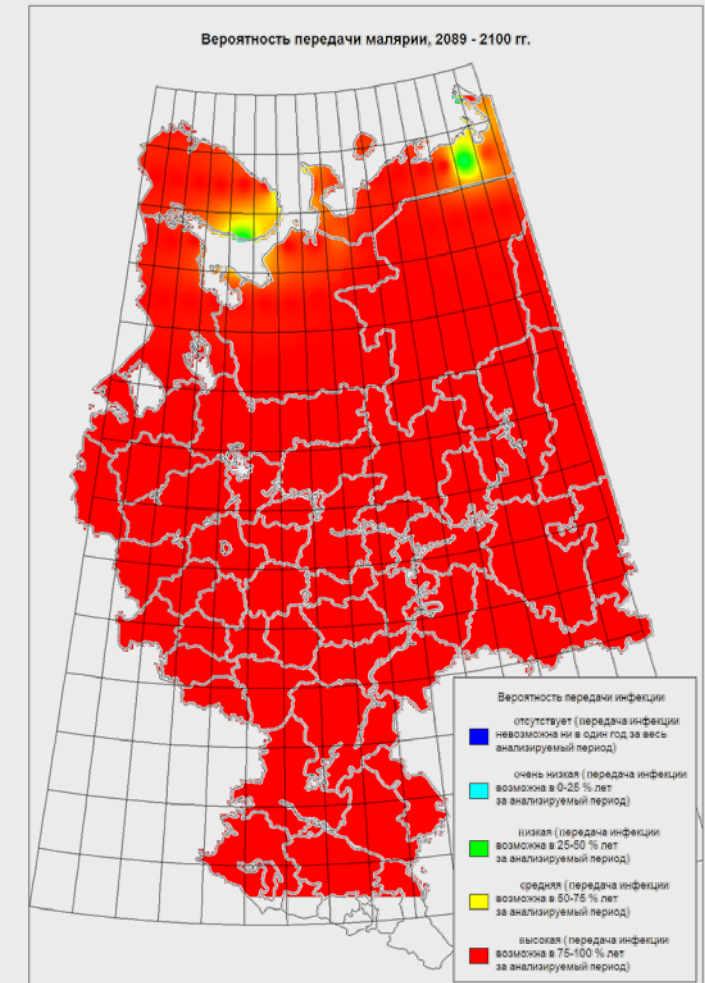
Modern climate



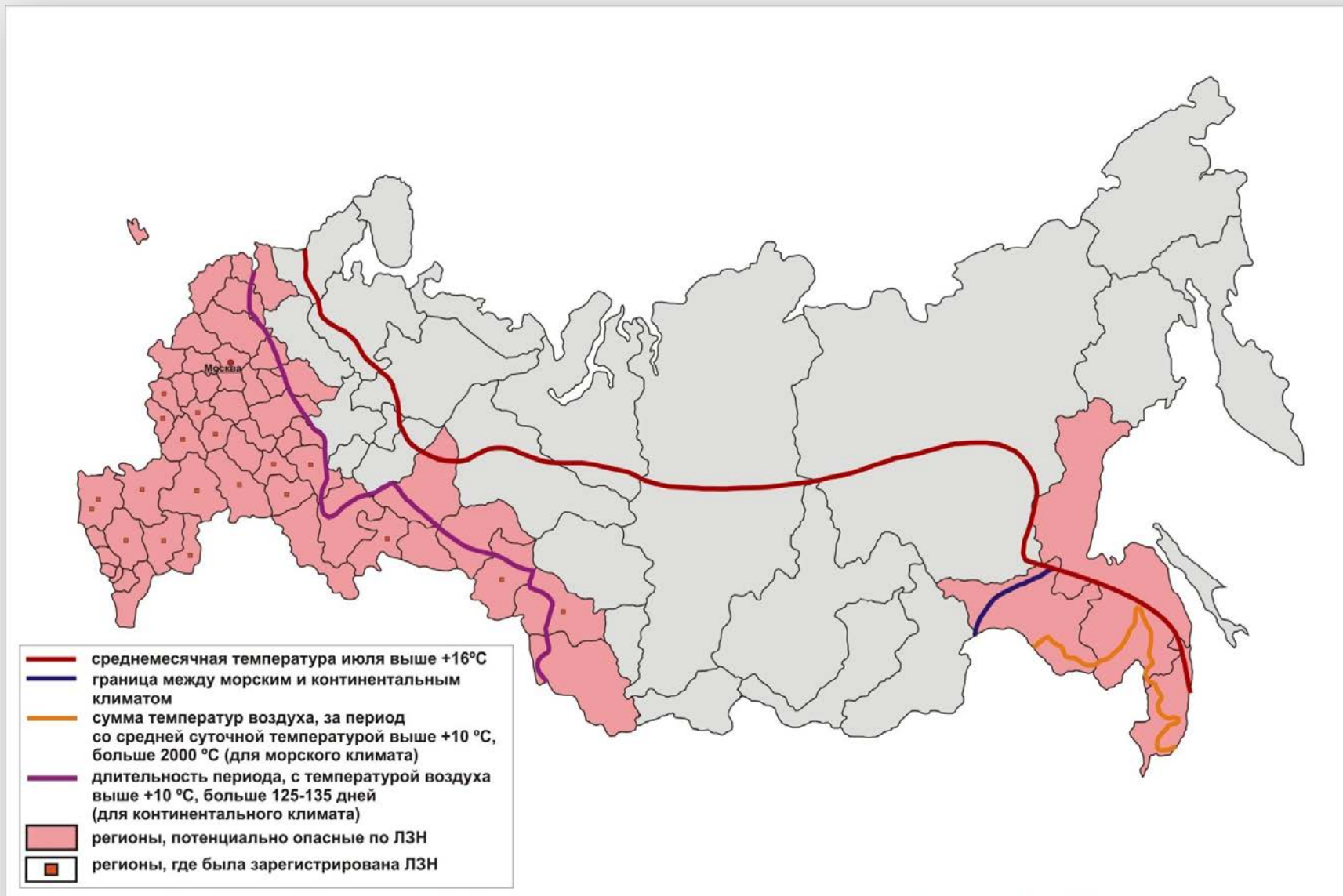
Middle of century



End of century



West Nile Fever



Russian Arctic



Anthrax

Tularemia

Leptospiroses

Opisthorchiasis

Diphyllobothriases

Trichinosis

Echinococcosis

Toxocariasis

A wide-angle photograph of the Moscow State University main building, a massive white structure with a central spire topped by a star. The building is reflected in a large, calm pond in the foreground. The sky is a deep blue with scattered white clouds. Lush green trees and manicured lawns with small statues and lampposts line the pond's edge.

**THANK YOU
FOR YOUR ATTENTION**